

Question breakdown

Q	Spelling	Reference
1	truck	S1 the sounds /f/, /l/, /s/, /z/ and /k/ spelt ff, ll, ss, zz and ck
2	keep	S11 using k for the /k/ sound S8 vowel digraphs and trigraphs: ai, oi, ay, oy, a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, ar, ee, ea, er, ir, ur, oo, oa, oe, ou, ow, ue, ew, ie, igh, or, ore, aw, au, air, ear, are
3	kidney	S11 using k for the /k/ sound S29 the /i:/ sound spelt -ey
4	lamb	S60 words with 'silent' letters (e.g. knight, psalm, solemn)
5	thought	S37 common exception words (Y3/Y4 word list) S59 words containing the letter string ough (e.g. ought, though, through)
6	church	S8 vowel digraphs and trigraphs: ai, oi, ay, oy, a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, ar, ee, ea, er, ir, ur, oo, oa, oe, ou, ow, ue, ew, ie, igh, or, ore, aw, au, air, ear, are
7	brought	S59 words containing the letter string ough (e.g. ought, though, through)
8	climber	S6 adding the endings -ing, -ed and -er to verbs where no change is needed in the root word S60 words with 'silent' letters (e.g. knight, psalm, solemn)
9	fiction	S35 words ending in -tion
10	neighbour	S8 vowel digraphs and trigraphs: ai, oi, ay, oy, a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, ar, ee, ea, er, ir, ur, oo, oa, oe, ou, ow, ue, ew, ie, igh, or, ore, aw, au, air, ear, are S52 words with the /eɪ/ sound spelt ei, eigh, or ey
11	nerve	S4 the /v/ sound at the end of words S8 vowel digraphs and trigraphs: ai, oi, ay, oy, a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, ar, ee, ea, er, ir, ur, oo, oa, oe, ou, ow, ue, ew, ie, igh, or, ore, aw, au, air, ear, are
12	backstage	S12 compound words
13	country	S9 words ending in -y (/i:/ or /ɪ/) S40 the /ʌ/ sound spelt ou
14	instead	S8 vowel digraphs and trigraphs: ai, oi, ay, oy, a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, ar, ee, ea, er, ir, ur, oo, oa, oe, ou, ow, ue, ew, ie, igh, or, ore, aw, au, air, ear, are
15	needle	S8 vowel digraphs and trigraphs: ai, oi, ay, oy, a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, ar, ee, ea, er, ir, ur, oo, oa, oe, ou, ow, ue, ew, ie, igh, or, ore, aw, au, air, ear, are S18 the /l/ or /əl/ sound spelt -le at the end of words

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16	wrinkle	S2 the /ŋ/ sound spelt n before k S17 the /r/ sound spelt wr at the beginning of words S18 the /l/ or /əl/ sound spelt -le at the end of words
17	quality	S9 words ending in -y (/i:/ or /ɪ/) S30 the /ɒ/ sound spelt a after w and qu
18	whistle	S10 new consonant spellings ph and wh S18 the /l/ or /əl/ sound spelt -le at the end of words
19	recall	S27 the /ɔ:/ sound spelt a before l and ll S41 prefixes
20	wardrobe	S32 the /ɔ:/ sound spelt ar after w (e.g. war, towards)
21	distance	S55 words ending in -ant, -ance, -ancy, -ent, -ence, -ency
22	mislead	S8 vowel digraphs and trigraphs: ai, oi, ay, oy, a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, ar, ee, ea, er, ir, ur, oo, oa, oe, ou, ow, ue, ew, ie, igh, or, ore, aw, au, air, ear, are S41 prefixes
23	syrup	S39 the /ɪ/ sound spelt y other than at the end of words
24	advice	S15 the /s/ sound spelt c before e, i and y S61 homophones and other words that are often confused
25	controlled	S38 adding suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words of more than one syllable
26	thinner	S26 adding -ing, -ed, -er, -est and -y to words of one syllable ending in a single consonant after a single vowel
27	comically	S43 the suffix -ly
28	chaos	S48 words with the /k/ sound spelt ch (e.g. scheme, chorus)
29	furniture	S44 words with endings sounding like /ʒə/ or /tʃə/
30	conclusion	S47 endings that sound like /jən/, spelt -tion, -sion, -ssion, -cian
31	sensible	S56 words ending in -able and -ible; words ending in -ably and -ibly
32	incredibly	S56 words ending in -able and -ible; words ending in -ably and -ibly
33	porridge	S14 the /dʒ/ sound spelt as -ge and -dge at the end of words, and sometimes spelt as g elsewhere before e, i and y

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34	whether	S10 new consonant spellings ph and wh S8 vowel digraphs and trigraphs: ai, oi, ay, oy, a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, ar, ee, ea, er, ir, ur, oo, oa, oe, ou, ow, ue, ew, ie, igh, or, ore, aw, au, air, ear, are S61 homophones and other words that are often confused
35	efficient	S1 the sounds /f/, /l/, /s/, /z/ and /k/ spelt ff, ll, ss, zz and ck S55 words ending in -ant, -ance, -ancy, -ent, -ence, -ency
36	absence	S55 words ending in -ant, -ance, -ancy, -ent, -ence, -ency
37	coincidence	S8 vowel digraphs and trigraphs: ai, oi, ay, oy, a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, ar, ee, ea, er, ir, ur, oo, oa, oe, ou, ow, ue, ew, ie, igh, or, ore, aw, au, air, ear, are S15 the /s/ sound spelt c before e, i and y S55 words ending in -ant, -ance, -ancy, -ent, -ence, -ency
38	stitches	S3 -tch S5 adding -s and -es to words (plural of nouns and the third-person singular of verbs)
39	essential	S1 the sounds /f/, /l/, /s/, /z/ and /k/ spelt ff, ll, ss, zz and ck S54 endings which sound like /ʃəl/ (e.g. official, special, artificial)
40	fragrance	S55 words ending in -ant, -ance, -ancy, -ent, -ence, -ency
41	collision	S1 the sounds /f/, /l/, /s/, /z/ and /k/ spelt ff, ll, ss, zz and ck S45 endings that sound like /ʒən/ (e.g. division, invasion)
42	emptied	S24 adding -ed, -ing, -er and -est to a root word ending in -y with a consonant before it
43	ambitious	S53 endings which sound like /ʃəs/ spelt -cious or -tious
44	applicable	S56 words ending in -able and -ible; words ending in -ably and -ibly
45	expectancy	S55 words ending in -ant, -ance, -ancy, -ent, -ence, -ency
46	adoration	S42 the suffix -ation
47	courageous	S46 the suffix -ous (e.g. poisonous, famous)
48	referred	S57 adding suffixes beginning with vowel letters to words ending in -fer (e.g. referring, referral)
49	politician	S47 endings that sound like /ʃən/, spelt -tion, -sion, -ssion, -cian

Q	Spelling	Reference
50	perceive	S15 the /s/ sound spelt c before e, i and y S58 words with the /i:/ sound spelt ei after c (e.g. deceive, receive)